Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Tuesday 30 September 2025 06:21 am

Uneventful day on markets

Investor sentiment was somewhat subdued yesterday, amid relatively calm trading conditions across financial markets. On equity markets, benchmark indices edged slightly higher. This saw the Euro Stoxx 50 gain 0.1%. Meanwhile, on Wall Street, the S&P 500 rose by 0.3%. In terms of fixed income, yields moved lower, with US Treasury, UK Gilt and German Bund yields declining by 1-6bps. Elsewhere, oil prices decreased, with Brent crude down by circa 3% to below \$67 per barrel, amid reports OPEC+ will increase supply further in November.

A limited macro data calendar likely contributed to the muted price action. The main release of note, the Eurozone EC sentiment indices for September, printed broadly in-line with expectations. Elsewhere, the flash reading of Spanish HICP rose to 3.0% in September, as anticipated. However, speaking yesterday, ECB Chief Economist noted that the inflation outlook for the currency bloc as a whole, remained "benign".

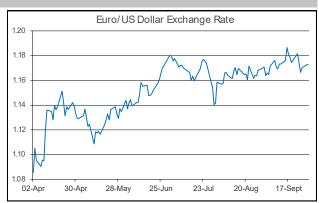
Against this backdrop, the main FX pairs have operated in narrow trading ranges over the past 24 hours. This is evidenced by most of the majors opening today within 0.1% of where they started yesterday. In level terms, EUR/USD remains in the lower half of the \$1.17-1.18 corridor. GBP/USD is below the mipoint of the \$1.34-1.35 trading band. EUR/GBP is still changing hands above the 87p threshold. Elsewhere, USD/JPY remains in the \$148-149 range.

Turning to the day ahead, the macro calendar is quite barren once again, which suggests it may be another uneventful day on markets. In the Eurozone, the flash readings of German, French and Italian HICP inflation for September will warrant some interest. In the US, JOLTS job openings data for August are due. Elsewhere, ongoing negotiations to avoid a US government shutdown will also be in focus. Given the limited progress made yesterday, the chances of a shutdown starting on Wednesday remains high.

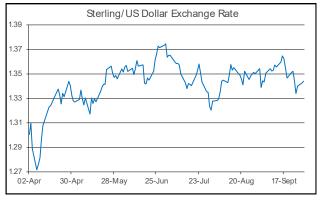
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates					
		% Change			
		Day * End 2024			
EUR/USD	1.1731	0.04	13.31		
EUR/ GBP	0.8725	0.00	5.46		
GBP/ USD	1.344	0.04	7.43		
GBP/ EUR	1.1456	0.00	-5.18		
USD/JPY	148.3	-0.42	-5.65		
EUR/JPY	173.98	-0.40	6.90		
* v Previous Day's European Open					

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money	Market		Swap Rates	3
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.13	4.12	3.97	3.64	3.69	3.68
EUR	2.00	1.91	2.00	2.13	2.17	2.40
GRP	4 00	3.96	3 95	3.84	4.02	4 09









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page for More Rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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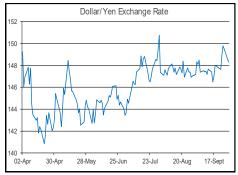
Opening Levels



Euro	
EUR/ GBP	0.8725
EUR/ USD	1.1731
EUR/JPY	173.98
EUR/ SEK	11.0469
EUR/ DKK	7.4643
EUR/NOK	11.687
EUR/ CHF	0.9352
EUR/AUD	1.7752
EUR/ HKD	9.1276
EUR/ CAD	1.632

Sterling			
GBP/ EUR	1.1456		
GBP/ USD	1.344		
GBP/ CAD	1.8698		
GBP/ NZD	2.32		
GBP/ JPY	199.33		
GBP/ SEK	12.6551		
GBP/ DKK	8.5528		
GBP/ NOK	13.3924		
GBP/ CHF	1.0716		
GBP/ AUD	2.0334		

Dollar					
USD/JPY	148.3				
USD/CAD	1.3914				
USD/CHF	0.7971				
USD/CNY	7.1242				
USD/BRL	5.3231				
USD/RUB	83.0705				
USD/INR	88.749				
AUD/USD	0.6607				
NZD/USD	0.5789				



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Yea

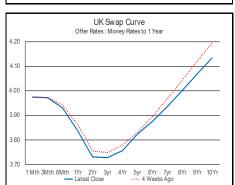
4.30

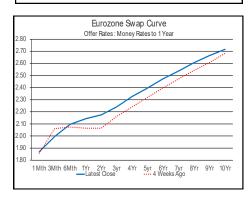
4.20 4.10 4.00 3.90

3.80 3.70 3.60 3.50

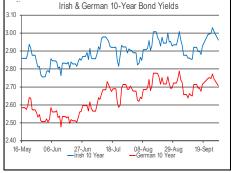
3.40 3.30 3.20







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets		
			Change bps	
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.14	-5	-9	-44
Germany	2.71	-4	-4	+34
UK	4.70	-5	-6	+13
Ireland	2.96	-5	-5	+31
Belgium	3.27	-3	-6	+28
France	3.53	-3	-0	+34
Italy	3.56	-5	-8	+4
Spain	3.26	-5	-9	+20
Portugal	3.13	-5	-7	+28
Greece	3.41	-4	-4	+16
 5 Year Swap %				
US	3.65	-3	+6	-64
Eurozone	2.38	-3	+6	+15
UK	4.07	-3	-1	-21
2 Year Swap %				
US	3.64	-3	-0	-69
Eurozone	2.16	-1	+8	-3
UK	4.01	-2	+1	-48
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	s to Benchn	nark bps	
Ireland	26	-1	-0	-3
Belgium	56	+1	-2	-6
France	83	+0	+4	-1
Italy	85	-1	-3	-30
Spain	55	-1	-5	-15
Portugal	42	-1	-3	-7
Greece	70	-0	-0	-18

Commodities					
		% Change			
	4 Weeks	End 24			
Brent Oil	67.97	-3.08	-0.26	-8.94	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	3833.6	+1.97	+10.29	+46.11	

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