# **Morning Comment**

**AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit** 



Friday 03 October 2025 07:54 am

### Dollar edges higher

Investor sentiment was holding a mixed tone yesterday. European equities continued to outperform, with the Euro Stoxx 50 rising by 1.2%, led by a rise in tech and consumer cyclical stocks. On Wall Street, the S&P 500 edged 0.1% higher. Meanwhile on bond markets, US Treasury and German Bund yields fell by 1-3bps. In contrast, UK Gilt yields moved circa 2bps higher, amid a marginal firming in UK interest rate expectations.

On the data front, the calendar was quite sparse, partly due to the ongoing government shutdown in the US. In the Eurozone, the unemployment rate ticked slightly higher to 6.3% in August, up from its all-time of low of 6.2% (and above the consensus). Elsewhere, in the UK, the Bank of England decision makers panel survey indicated that firms plan to raise prices by more than they did in August, and that they also expect inflation to remain well above 3% next year.

Currency-wise, the dollar started the day on the defensive, before taking the ascendancy late in the European session. However, the greenback handed back some of its gains overnight. At the same time, sterling has been under somewhat downward pressure over the past 24 hours.

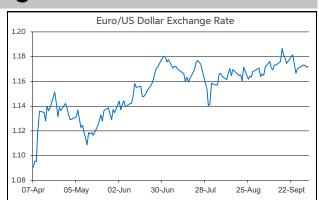
In level terms, this sees EUR/USD open today down in the lower end of \$1.17-1.18, having tested below the \$1.17 threshold yesterday. GBP/USD is operating in the bottom half of \$1.34-1.35. Meantime, EUR/GBP remains in a tight corridor between 87-87.5p.

Turning to the day ahead, the data schedule includes the final reading of the composite PMIs for September in the main advanced economies. In the US, the non-manufacturing ISM for September is projected to edged slightly lower to 51.7 from 52.0. However, the most anticipated release of the week, the US labour market report, is likely to be postponed owing to the Government shutdown.

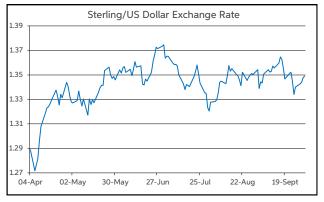
**Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB** 

| Today's Opening FX Rates         |        |          |          |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
|                                  |        | % Change |          |  |
|                                  |        | Day *    | End 2024 |  |
| EUR/USD                          | 1.1717 | -0.14    | 13.17    |  |
| EUR/GBP                          | 0.8721 | 0.17     | 5.42     |  |
| GBP/USD                          | 1.3433 | -0.30    | 7.37     |  |
| GBP/EUR                          | 1.1463 | -0.17    | -5.14    |  |
| USD/JPY                          | 147.64 | 0.32     | -6.07    |  |
| EUR/JPY                          | 173.01 | 0.18     | 6.30     |  |
| * v Previous Day's European Open |        |          |          |  |
| See Next Page for More Rates     |        |          |          |  |

| Opening Interest Rates |           |              |       |      |            |      |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|------|------------|------|
|                        |           | Money Market |       |      | Swap Rates |      |
|                        | Base Rate | 1-Mth        | 3-Mth | 1-Yr | 2-Yr       | 5-Yr |
| USD                    | 4.13      | 4.10         | 3.93  | 3.57 | 3.60       | 3.60 |
| EUR                    | 2.00      | 1.91         | 2.02  | 2.10 | 2.16       | 2.39 |
| GRP                    | 4 00      | 3 98         | 3 97  | 3.85 | 4.00       | 4 08 |









See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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All rates quoted are indicative market rates

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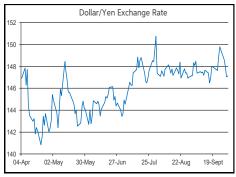
## **Opening Levels**



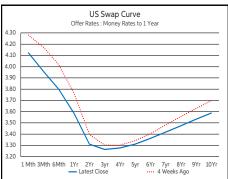
| Euro    | 1       |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8721  |
| EUR/USD | 1.1717  |
| EUR/JPY | 172.99  |
| EUR/SEK | 11.0267 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.4662  |
| EUR/NOK | 11.6983 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.9345  |
| EUR/AUD | 1.776   |
| EUR/HKD | 9.118   |
| EUR/CAD | 1.6359  |

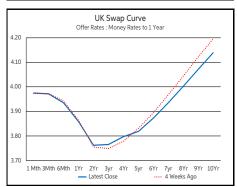
| Sterling |         |  |  |
|----------|---------|--|--|
| GBP/EUR  | 1.1462  |  |  |
| GBP/USD  | 1.3432  |  |  |
| GBP/CAD  | 1.8752  |  |  |
| GBP/NZD  | 2.3067  |  |  |
| GBP/JPY  | 198.3   |  |  |
| GBP/SEK  | 12.6398 |  |  |
| GBP/DKK  | 8.5569  |  |  |
| GBP/NOK  | 13.408  |  |  |
| GBP/CHF  | 1.0715  |  |  |
| GBP/AUD  | 2.0352  |  |  |

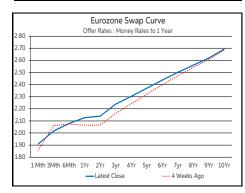
| Dollar  |        |  |  |  |
|---------|--------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 147.63 |  |  |  |
| USD/CAD | 1.3962 |  |  |  |
| USD/CHF | 0.7975 |  |  |  |
| USD/CNY | 7.119  |  |  |  |
| USD/BRL | 5.3378 |  |  |  |
| USD/RUB | 81.3   |  |  |  |
| USD/INR | 88.75  |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |  |  |
| AUD/USD | 0.6597 |  |  |  |
| NZD/USD | 0.582  |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |  |  |

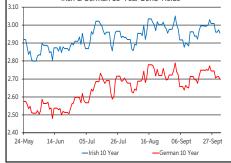












|                                                  | Debt Markets |     |            |        |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----|------------|--------|--|--|
|                                                  |              |     | Change bps |        |  |  |
|                                                  | Close        | Day | 4 Weeks    | End 24 |  |  |
| 10 Year Yield %                                  |              |     |            |        |  |  |
| US                                               | 4.09         | -2  | -9         | -49    |  |  |
| Germany                                          | 2.70         | -2  | -3         | +33    |  |  |
| UK                                               | 4.71         | +1  | -1         | +14    |  |  |
| Ireland                                          | 2.96         | -2  | -2         | +31    |  |  |
| Belgium                                          | 3.26         | -0  | -3         | +27    |  |  |
| France                                           | 3.52         | -1  | +3         | +33    |  |  |
| Italy                                            | 3.55         | -0  | -5         | +3     |  |  |
| Spain                                            | 3.24         | -1  | -7         | +18    |  |  |
| Portugal                                         | 3.11         | -1  | -5         | +26    |  |  |
| Greece                                           | 3.41         | +3  | -2         | +16    |  |  |
| 5 Year Swap %                                    |              |     |            |        |  |  |
| US                                               | 3.58         | +1  | +4         | -71    |  |  |
| Eurozone                                         | 2.35         | -2  | +3         | +12    |  |  |
| UK                                               | 4.07         | +1  | +1         | -22    |  |  |
| 2 Year Swap %                                    |              |     |            |        |  |  |
| US                                               | 3.58         | +1  | -3         | -75    |  |  |
| Eurozone                                         | 2.13         | -1  | +5         | -6     |  |  |
| UK                                               | 4.00         | +1  | +1         | -49    |  |  |
| 10 Year Government Bond Spreads to Benchmark bps |              |     |            |        |  |  |
| Ireland                                          | 26           | -O  | +0         | -3     |  |  |
| Belgium                                          | 56           | +2  | -0         | -6     |  |  |
| France                                           | 82           | +1  | +5         | -1     |  |  |
| Italy                                            | 85           | +1  | -3         | -31    |  |  |
| Spain                                            | 54           | +1  | -4         | -16    |  |  |
| Portugal                                         | 41           | +0  | -2         | -8     |  |  |
| Greece                                           | 71           | +4  | +0         | -17    |  |  |

| Commodities    |        |          |         |        |  |  |
|----------------|--------|----------|---------|--------|--|--|
|                |        | % Change |         |        |  |  |
|                | Close  | Day      | 4 Weeks | End 24 |  |  |
| Brent Oil      | 64.11  | -1.90    | -4.30   | -14.11 |  |  |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65  | -0.17    | -1.90   | -1.27  |  |  |
|                |        |          |         |        |  |  |
| Gold \$        | 3856.0 | -0.24    | +8.76   | +46.96 |  |  |

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