

ECB sees no reason to change

The Governing Council of the ECB decided to leave interest rates unchanged for a third successive meeting yesterday. The decision was in-line with market expectations, and it means the deposit rate remains at 2.00%. Furthermore, the ECB meeting statement was little changed from the September update. At the press conference, the overarching message from President Lagarde was that monetary policy remains “in a good place” in the Eurozone.

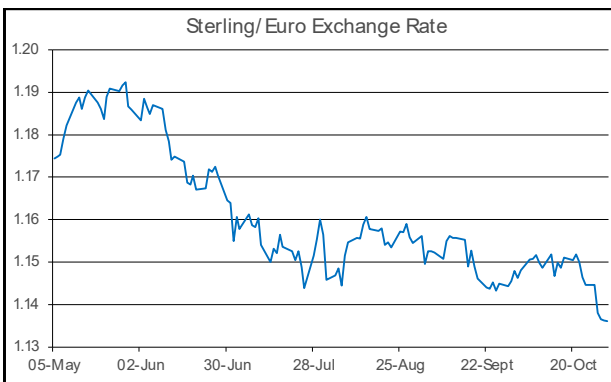
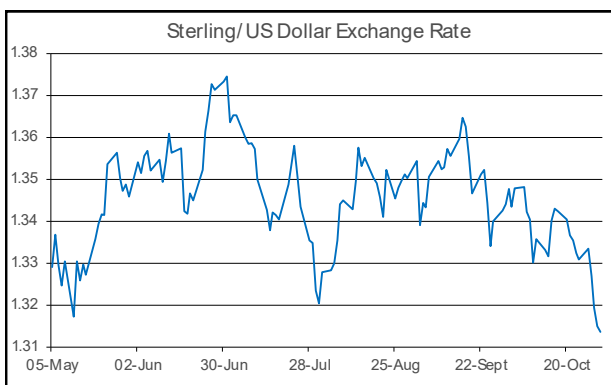
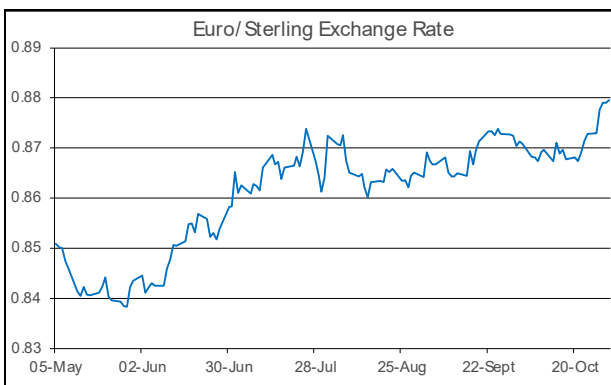
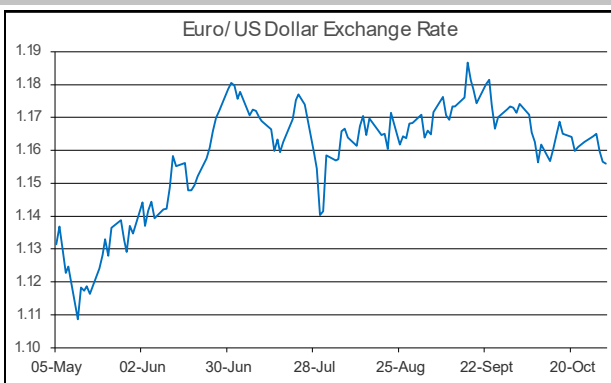
Unsurprisingly given the lack of new forward guidance provided by the ECB, the market reaction to the meeting outcome was muted. Futures contracts continue to suggest that the market sees around a 45% chance of a rate cut next year. Elsewhere, investors continued to digest the outcomes of the Fed and BoJ policy meetings which concluded less than 24 hours before Lagarde took to the podium.

Amid the hawkish remarks from Fed Chair Powell post the FOMC decision, which coincided with a modest firming in US futures contracts, the dollar was in the ascendancy yesterday. At the same time, the yen was under renewed downward pressure as the BoJ’s decision to keep policy on hold was followed by dovish remarks from Governor Ueda. Against this backdrop, USD/JPY cleared the ¥154 handle for the first time since February.

Meanwhile, the firmer tone to the dollar also sees EUR/USD open this morning down near the midpoint of \$1.15-1.16. GBP/USD is changing hands back in the lower half of \$1.31-1.32. EUR/GBP is just below the 88p handle. USD/JPY has retained its position above ¥154.

Today, the main release of note will be the flash reading of Eurozone HICP inflation for October. The consensus is for the headline and core rates to edge marginally lower to 2.1% and 2.3%, respectively. However, HICP releases from a number of the large national economies yesterday suggest the risks are tilted to the upside.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB



Today's Opening FX Rates			
		% Change	
		Day *	End 2024
EUR/ USD	1.1559	-0.55	11.65
EUR/ GBP	0.8796	-0.01	6.32
GBP/ USD	1.3136	-0.55	5.00
GBP/ EUR	1.1362	0.01	-5.95
USD/ JPY	154.3	0.82	-1.83
EUR/ JPY	178.4	0.29	9.62
* v Previous Day's European Open			
See Next Page for More Rates			

Opening Interest Rates						
Base Rate	Money Market			Swap Rates		
	1-Mth	3-Mth		1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	3.88	3.98	3.89	3.62	3.67	3.68
EUR	2.00	1.89	2.07	2.12	2.16	2.37
GBP	4.00	3.91	3.87	3.64	3.79	3.87

All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

CONTACTS		
AIB Customer Treasury Services business.treasury@aib.ie aib.corporate@treasury@aib.ie aib.ie/fxcentre	Customer Treasury Services GB treasury.gb@aib.ie aibgb.co.uk/fxcentre	Customer Treasury Services NI TreasuryNI@aib.ie aibni.co.uk/fxcentre

Opening Levels

Friday 31 October 2025
07:43 am



Euro

EUR/GBP	0.8796
EUR/USD	1.1559
EUR/JPY	178.4
EUR/SEK	10.9242
EUR/DKK	7.4677
EUR/NOK	11.6373
EUR/CHF	0.9282
EUR/AUD	1.7672
EUR/HKD	8.9809
EUR/CAD	1.6185

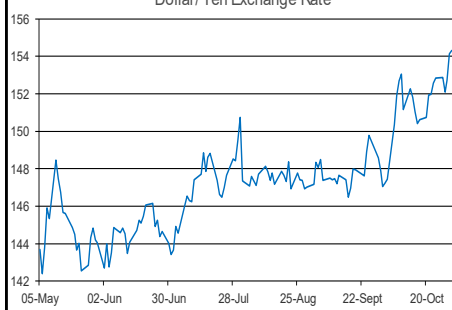
Sterling

GBP/EUR	1.1362
GBP/USD	1.3136
GBP/CAD	1.8395
GBP/NZD	2.2957
GBP/JPY	202.69
GBP/SEK	12.4166
GBP/DKK	8.4857
GBP/NOK	13.223
GBP/CHF	1.0549
GBP/AUD	2.0085

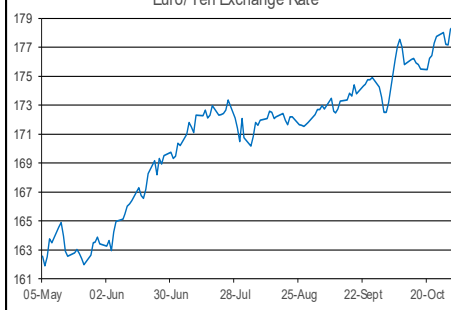
Dollar

USD/JPY	154.3
USD/CAD	1.4002
USD/CHF	0.8029
USD/CNY	7.1142
USD/BRL	5.384
USD/RUB	80.85
USD/INR	88.7363
AUD/USD	0.6538
NZD/USD	0.5719

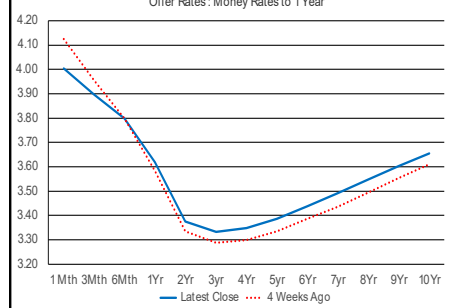
Dollar/Yen Exchange Rate



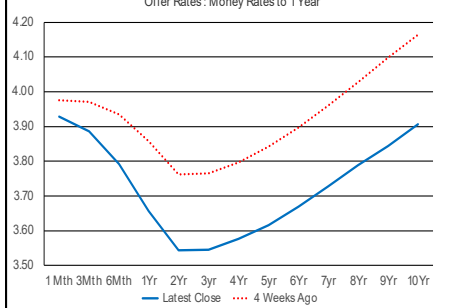
Euro/Yen Exchange Rate



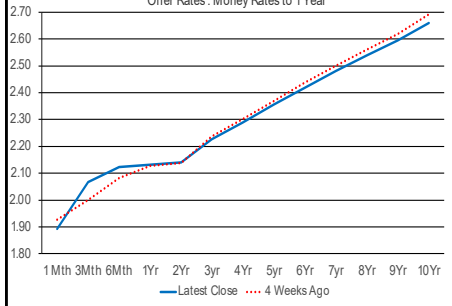
US Swap Curve
Offer Rates: Money Rates to 1 Year



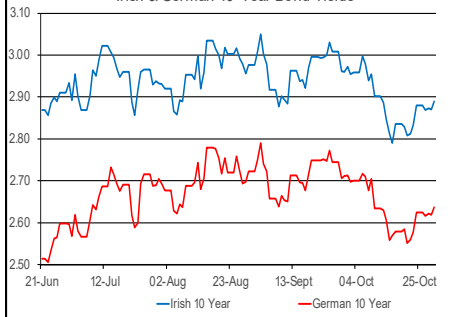
UK Swap Curve
Offer Rates: Money Rates to 1 Year



Eurozone Swap Curve
Offer Rates: Money Rates to 1 Year



Irish & German 10-Year Bond Yields



Debt Markets

	Close	Change bps		
		Day	4 Weeks	End 24
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.09	+4	+0	-48
Germany	2.64	+2	-6	+27
UK	4.43	+4	-29	-15
Ireland	2.89	+2	-7	+24
Belgium	3.17	+1	-9	+19
France	3.42	+1	-11	+22
Italy	3.40	+2	-15	-12
Spain	3.15	+2	-9	+9
Portugal	3.00	+1	-10	+15
Greece	3.29	+1	-12	+4
5 Year Swap %				
US	3.65	+1	+7	-64
Eurozone	2.34	+2	-1	+10
UK	3.86	+2	-20	-42
2 Year Swap %				
US	3.64	+1	+7	-69
Eurozone	2.14	-0	+0	-6
UK	3.79	+2	-21	-70
10 Year Government Bond Spreads to Benchmark bps				
Ireland	25	+0	-1	-3
Belgium	53	-1	-3	-9
France	78	-0	-5	-5
Italy	76	-0	-9	-40
Spain	51	+0	-3	-19
Portugal	37	-0	-4	-12
Greece	65	-1	-6	-23

Commodities

	Close	% Change		
		Day	4 Weeks	End 24
Brent Oil	65	+0.12	+1.39	-12.92
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27
Gold \$	4023.2	+2.39	+4.34	+53.33

This publication is for information purposes and is not an invitation to deal. The information is believed to be reliable but is not guaranteed. Any expressions of opinions are subject to change without notice. This publication is not to be reproduced in whole or in part without prior permission. In the Republic of Ireland it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. In the UK it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. and Allied Irish Bank (GB). In Northern Ireland it is distributed by Allied Irish Bank (NI). In the United States of America it is distributed by Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c. is regulated by the Central Bank of Ireland. Allied Irish Bank (GB) and AIB (NI) are trade marks used under licence by AIB Group (UK) p.l.c. (a wholly owned subsidiary of Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c.), incorporated in Northern Ireland. Registered Office 92 Ann Street, Belfast BT1 3HH. Registered Number NI018800. Authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. In the United States of America, Allied Irish Banks, p.l.c., New York Branch, is a branch licensed by the New York State Department of Financial Services. Deposits and other investment products are not FDIC insured, they are not guaranteed by any bank and they may lose value. Please note that telephone calls may be recorded in line with market practice.