# **Morning Comment**

**AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit** 



Monday 30 June 2025 06:45 am

### EUR/USD still above \$1.17

The de-escalation of tensions between Israel and Iran provided a supportive backdrop for risk appetite last week. This was evidenced by a sharp drop in oil prices. Brent crude declined by over 10% on the week to back below \$68 per barrel. Meantime, equity markets moved higher on both sides of the Atlantic. The Euro Stoxx 50 rose by 1.8%, while the S&P 500 gained 3.4%, boosted by a rally in tech stocks.

The rise in tech stocks was also supported by a softening in market rate expectations. Following some dovish remarks from a number of Fed officials over the past week, markets are now fully pricing in a 25bps rate cut in September, with a total of 65bps of policy easing now expected by year end. However, Chair Powell continued to emphasise a cautious approach to cutting rates in his testimony to both houses of Congress last week.

Currency-wise, the dollar was on the defensive as risk appetite improved last week. At the same time, the softening in US rate expectations and reports that President Trump may attempt to undermine Fed Chair Powell also weighed on the greenback. This saw the US currency decline by around 2% on the week versus the euro, yen and sterling.

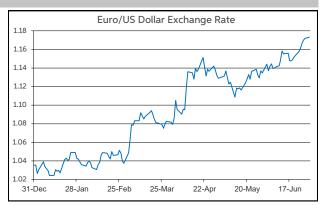
In level terms, EUR/USD opens today up in the lower half of the \$1.17-1.18 range. GBP/USD is above the \$1.37 mark. USD/JPY is below ¥144. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP is near the midpoint of 85-86p.

Looking ahead, the main data highlight of a holiday shortened week in the US will be the labour market report for June. In the Eurozone, the flash reading of HICP inflation for June will feature, while the ECB Forum on Central banking will warrant attention, especially the panel discussion on Tuesday with the heads of the ECB, Fed, BoE, BoJ and BoK. Trade negotiations with the US and the Republicans efforts to pass legislation on tax cuts will also be in the spotlight.

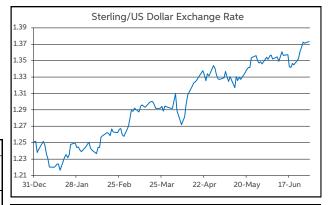
**Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB** 

Today's Opening FX Rates				
% Change				
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.1732	0.40	13.32	
EUR/GBP	0.8543	0.33	3.26	
GBP/USD	1.3732	0.07	9.76	
GBP/EUR	1.1703	-0.33	-3.16	
USD/JPY	143.85	-0.47	-8.48	
EUR/JPY	168.81	-0.06	3.72	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
	Money Market Swap Rates				5	
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.32	4.29	3.88	3.81	3.75
EUR	2.00	1.92	1.94	1.98	2.00	2.27
GBP	4.25	4.21	4.09	3.82	3.90	3.95









#### All rates quoted are indicative market rates

#### See Next Page For More Rates &

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## **Opening Levels**



EUR/GBP0.8543EUR/USD1.1732EUR/JPY168.81EUR/SEK11.0985EUR/DKK7.4604EUR/NOK11.7811
EUR/JPY       168.81         EUR/SEK       11.0985         EUR/DKK       7.4604         EUR/NOK       11.7811
EUR/SEK       11.0985         EUR/DKK       7.4604         EUR/NOK       11.7811
EUR/DKK 7.4604 EUR/NOK 11.7811
EUR/NOK 11.7811
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EUR/CHF 0.9355
EUR/AUD 1.7908
EUR/HKD 9.2106
EUR/CAD 1.6025

Sterling	l
GBP/EUR	1.1703
GBP/USD	1.3732
GBP/CAD	1.8755
GBP/NZD	2.2564
GBP/JPY	197.58
GBP/SEK	12.9895
GBP/DKK	8.7293
GBP/NOK	13.7844
GBP/CHF	1.0948
GBP/AUD	2.0958

Dollar				
USD/JPY	143.85			
USD/CAD	1.3658			
USD/CHF	0.7973			
USD/CNY	7.1636			
USD/BRL	5.4777			
USD/RUB	78.6			
USD/INR	85.535			
AUD/USD	0.6549			
NZD/USD	0.6082			



US Swap Curve

4.30 4.20 4.10

4.00

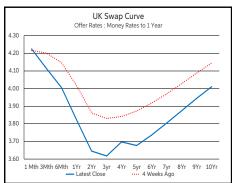
3.90 3.80

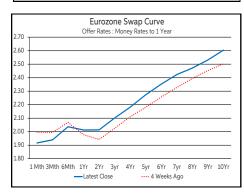
3.70

3.60 3.50

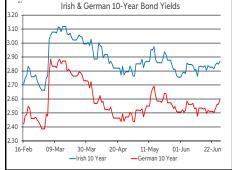
3.40 3.30







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr
— Latest Close .... 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets			
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.28	+3	-14	-29	
Germany	2.60	+3	+9	+23	
UK	4.50	+3	-15	-7	
Ireland	2.91	+2	+11	+26	
Belgium	3.15	+3	+12	+16	
France	3.26	+2	+10	+7	
Italy	3.50	+1	+0	-2	
Spain	3.22	+1	+13	+16	
Portugal	3.05	+1	+6	+20	
Greece	3.32	+2	+4	+7	
5 Year Swap %					
US	3.70	+3	-15	-59	
Eurozone	2.24	+2	+7	+1	
UK	3.90	-O	-20	-39	
2 Year Swap %					
US	3.77	+2	-14	-56	
Eurozone	1.99	+2	+5	-20	
UK	3.86	+1	-20	-63	
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchr	 nark bps		
Ireland	31	-1	+2	+3	
Belgium	55	-0	+3	-7	
France	67	-2	+1	-17	
Italy	90	-2	-9	-26	
Spain	63	-2	+4	-7	
Portugal	45	-2	-3	-3	
Greece	72	-1	-5	-17	

Commodities				
	% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24
Brent Oil	67.77	+0.06	+6.06	-9.20
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27
Gold \$	3273.0	-1.65	-0.49	+24.74

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